### Civil War Part 2

1863-1865



	<b>Union Army</b>	<b>Confederate Army</b>	
Commanders	George E. Meade	Robert E. Lee	
Troop strength	75,000	50,000	
Losses Killed Wounded	3,155 14,529	3,903 18,735	
Captured, missing	5,365	5,425	
Total Losses	23,049	28,063	

Source: Data from Battles and Leaders of the Civil War (1884–1888; reprinted ed., 1956).

### Extensive Legislation Passed by Congress

- 1862 Homestead Act
- 1862 Legal Tender Act
- 1862 Morrill Land Grant Act
- 1863 Pacific Railway Act
- 1863 National Bank Act



The draft will commence in the 14th Congressional District, on

#### Thursday, Sept. 17th, 1863,

At 10 o'clock A M., at the Court House in Wooster, Ohio.

The whole number required from this district is SIX HUNDRED AND NINETEEN, to which fifty per cent. will be added to cover exemptions. The following table exhibits the number to be drafted from each sub-district :

HOLMES COUNTY-To the first sub-district, 21; Second, 21; Third, 18; Fourth, 27; Fifth, 12; Sixth, 18; Seventh, 19.

ASHLAND COUNTY--Eighth sub-dist., 24; Ninth, 20; Tenth, 24; Eleventh, 27; Twelfth, 21; Thirteenth, 18; Fourteenth, 24.

W.JF.YE COUNTY-Filteenth sub-district, 30; Sixteenth, 25; Seventeenth, 94; Eighteenth, 99; Nineleenth, 30; Twentieth, 23; Twentyfirst, 41; Twenty-second, 24.

MEDINI COUNTY Twenty-third sub-district, 39; twenty-fourth, 19; twenty-fifth, 27; twenty-sixth, 17; twenty-seventh, 19; twenty-eighth, 14; twenty-ninth, 12; thirty-first, 15.

LOBATH (COUNTY-322 amb district 16: 334, 24 : 34th, 13: 35th, 15: 36th, 29: 37th, 34; 36th, 36; 39th, 15; 40th, 22; 41s; 30; 434, 15.

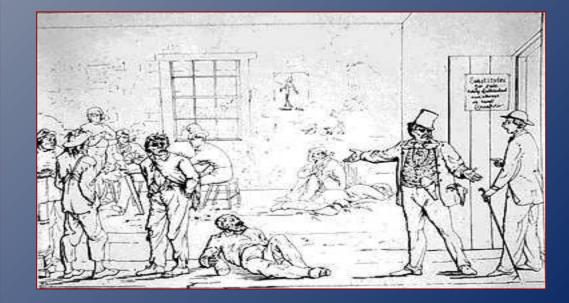
The draft will commence with the forty-second sub-district in Lorain county, and end with the first sub-district in Holmes county.

JAMES L. DRAKE, Weoster, Sept. 11, 1863. Capt. & Provost Marshal.

## The North Initiates the Draft, 1863

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### **Division in the North**

"Copperheads" Opposed to continuing war Oppose increased Federal power



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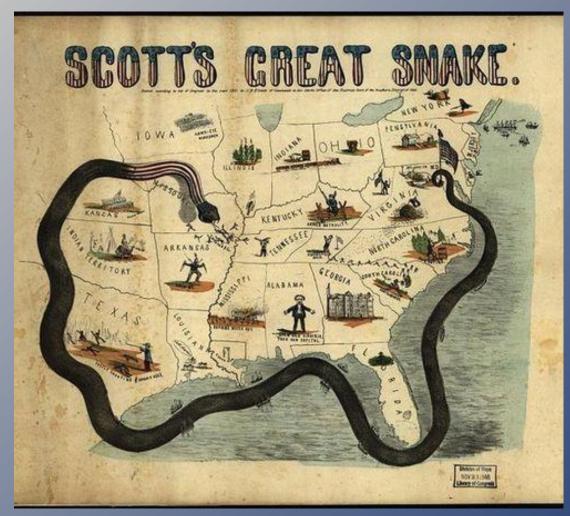








The Draft Riots in New York City July 13 - July 16 A. Morning July 13, Outbreak of the Draft Riots 46th Street and Third Avenue B. Noon July 14 "My Friends" Speech by Governor Seymour C. 7pm, July 14 Barracades stormed by police D. Late Evening July 14 **Brooks Brothers Clothing Store ransacked** E. St. Nicholas Hotel Headquarters of Gov. Seymour and General Wood F. Metropolitan Police Headquarters **300 Mulberry Street** G. Attack on Colored Orphan Asylum H. Evening of July 16 Final confrontation between soldiers and rioters near Gramercy Park Barracades Attacks on Property Attacks on African Americans Major Clashes



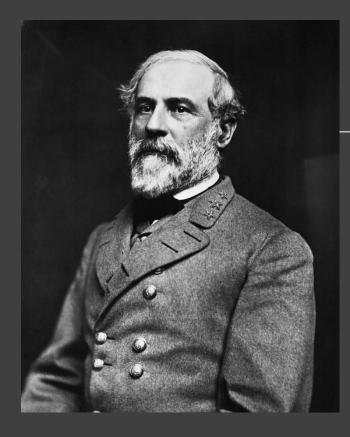
### The Southern Economic Crisis

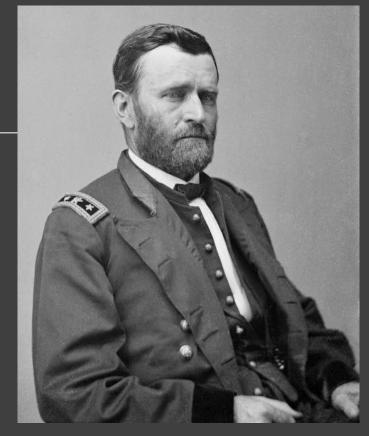
#### Union blockade

#### "King Cotton" Diplomacy

Inflation

	1860	1863
Bacon, 10 lbs.	\$1.25	\$10.00
Flour, 30 lbs.	1.50	3.75
Sugar, 5 lbs.	.40	5.75
Coffee, 4 lbs.	.50	20.00
Tea (green), 1/2 lb.	.50	8.00
Lard, 4 lbs.	.50	4.00
Butter, 3 lbs.	.75	5.25
Meal, 1 pkg.	.25	1.00
Candles, 2 lbs.	.30	2.50
Soap, 5 lbs.	.50	5.50
Total	\$6.45	\$65.75

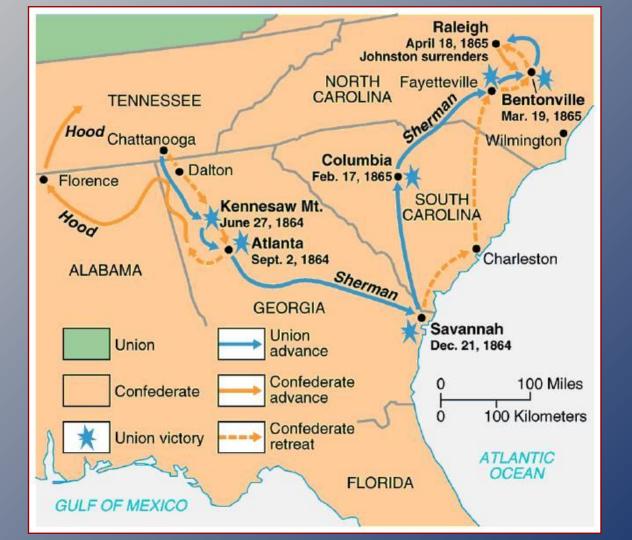




1864

Ulysses S. Grant

**Robert E. Lee** 

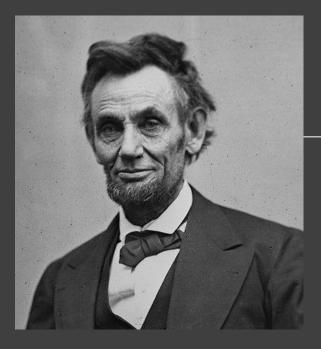




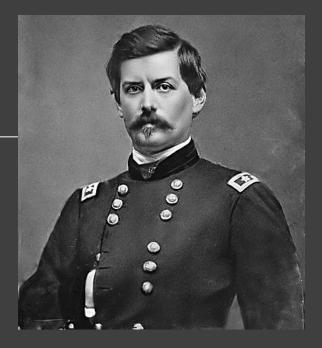


General William Tecumseh Sherman





# Election of 1864



#### Republican Abraham Lincoln

#### Democrat George McClellan

Political Party Republican Democratic	Presidential Nominee Abraham Lincoln George McClellan	VP Nominee Andrew Johnson George Pendleton	Electoral # 212 21	Popular # % 2,220,846 55.1 1,809,445 44.9

# The Final Virginia Campaign: 1864-1865



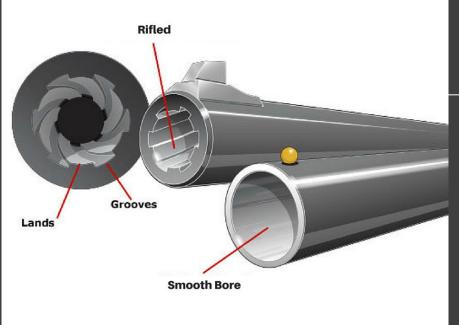
The Progress of War: 1861-1865





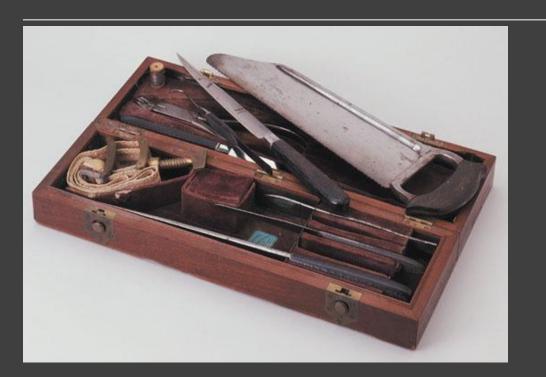
Surrender at Appomation April 9, 1865





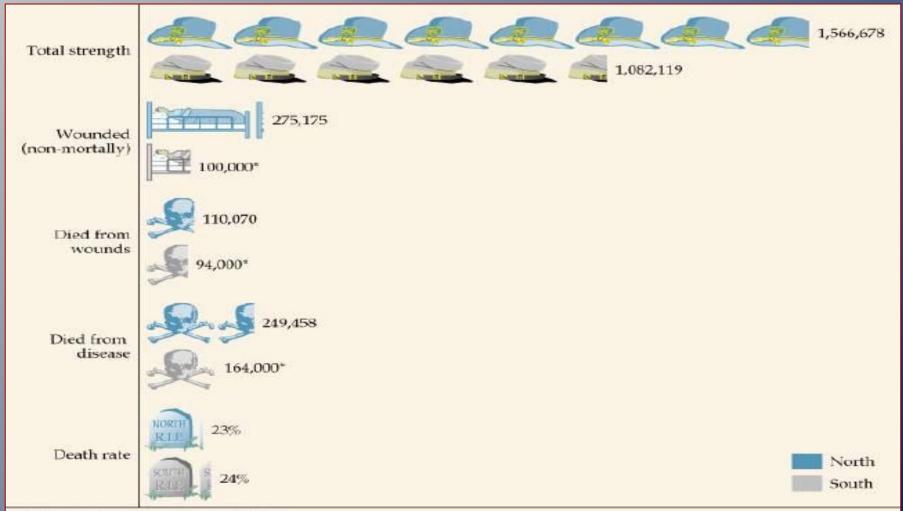


#### **Civil War Surgeon's Kit** Used mostly for amputations





#### Artificial Limb Advertisement



\*Confederate figures represent accepted estimates.

