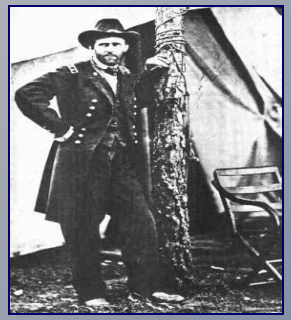
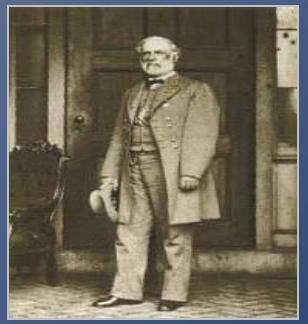
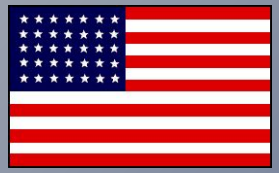


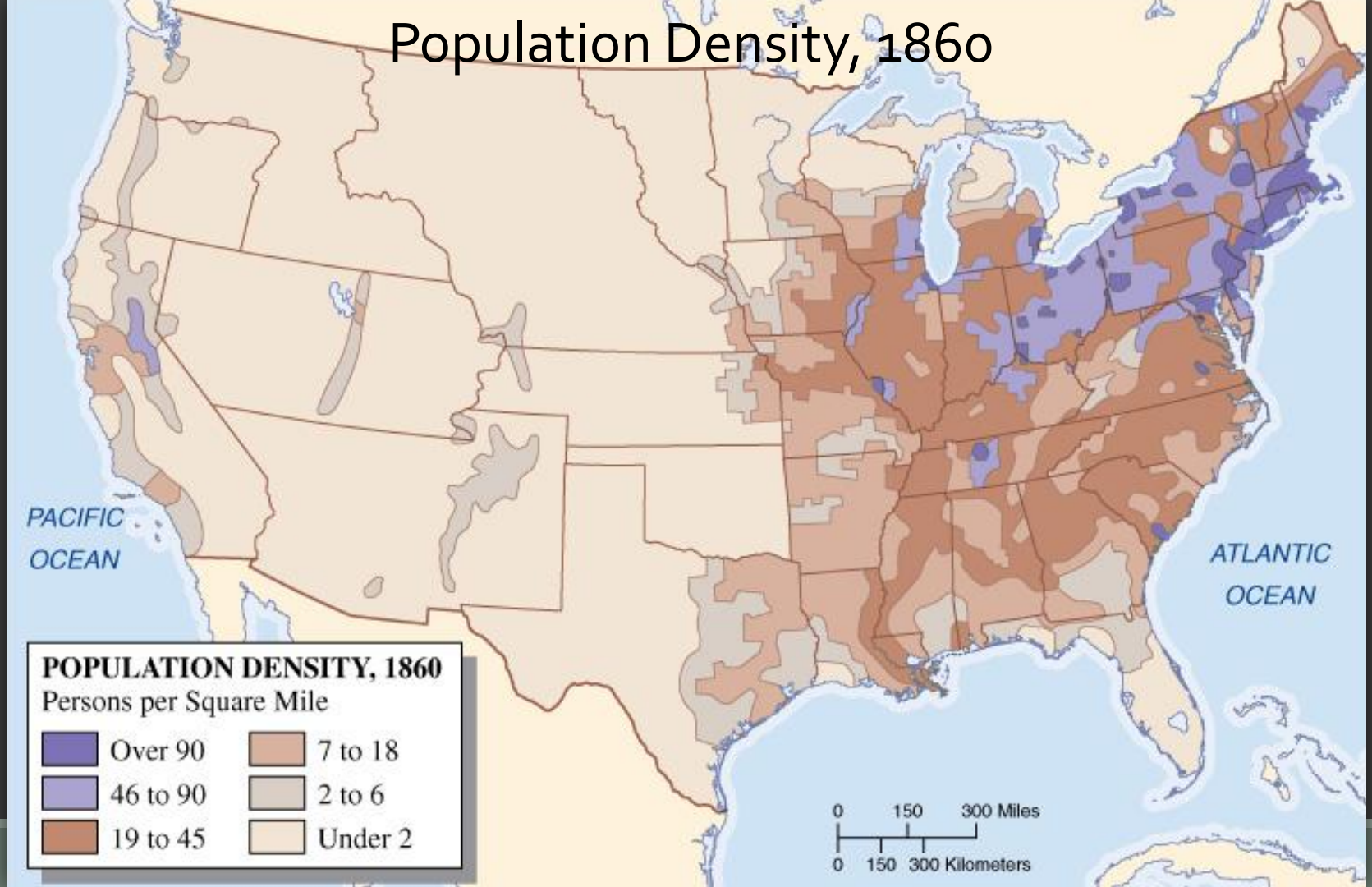
The Civil War 1861-1865



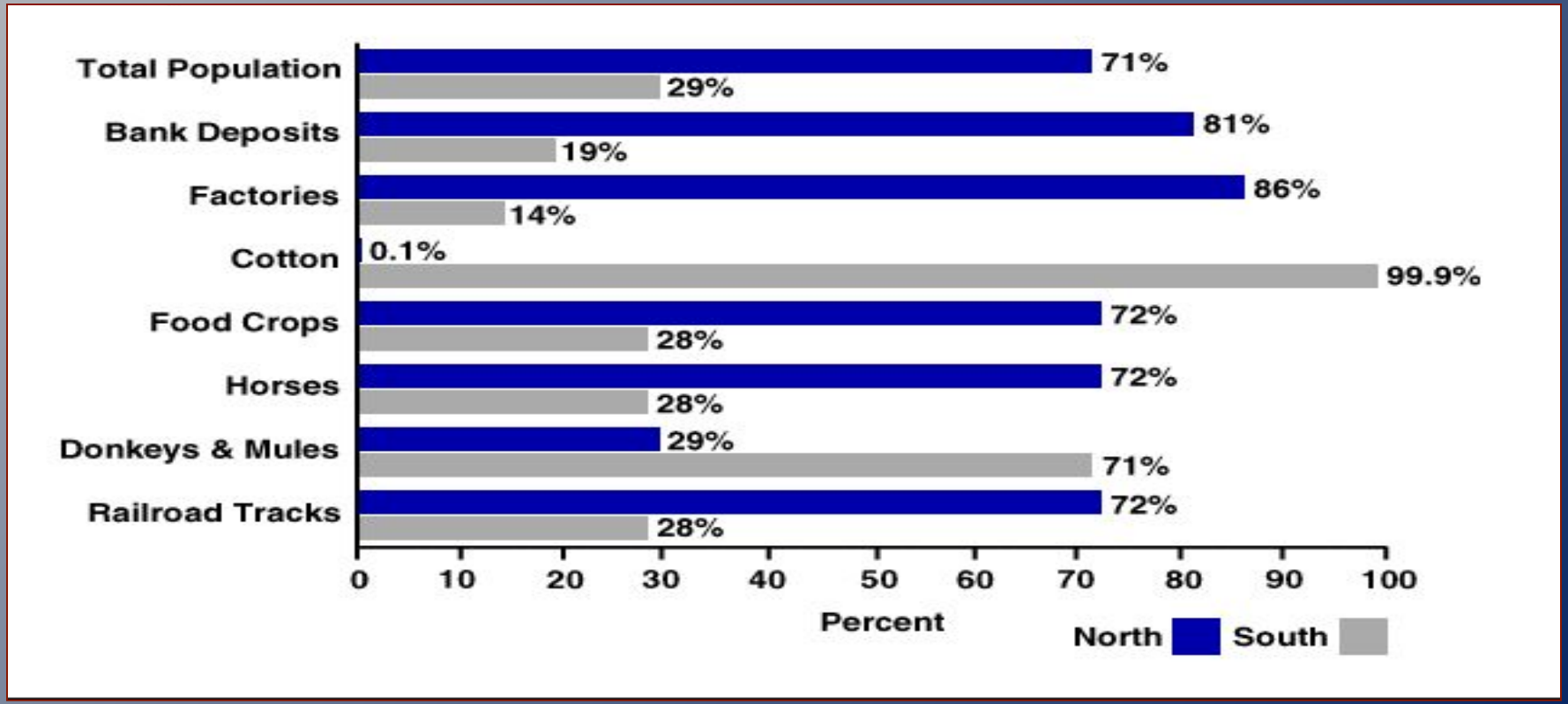


AMSTUD

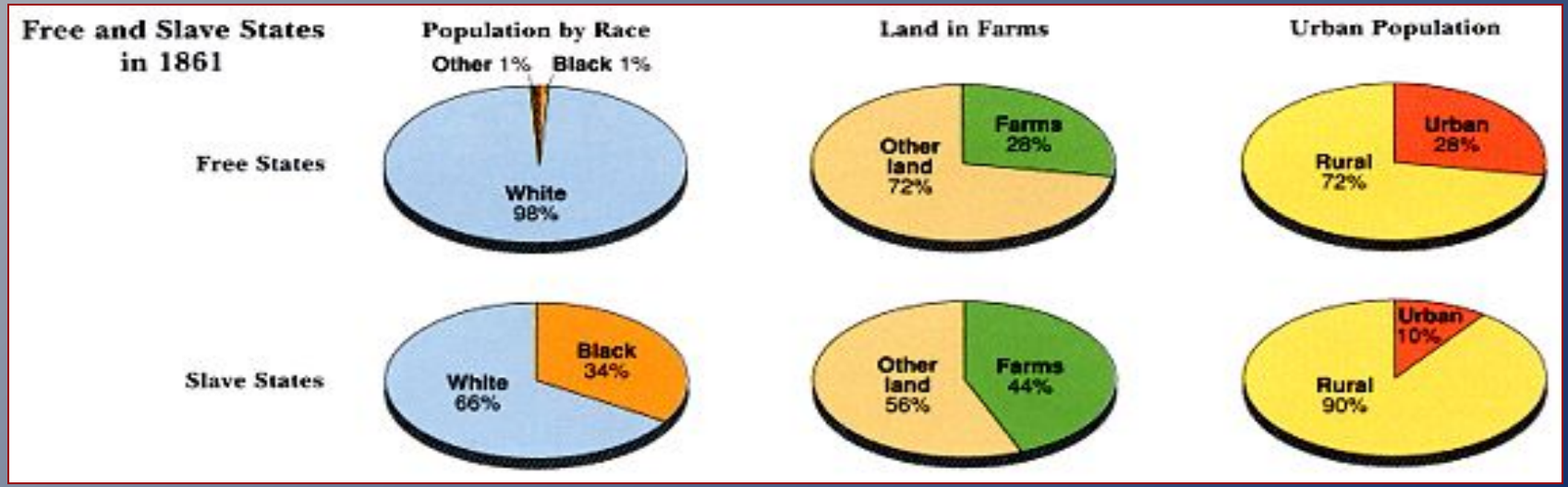
Population Density, 1860



North vs. South

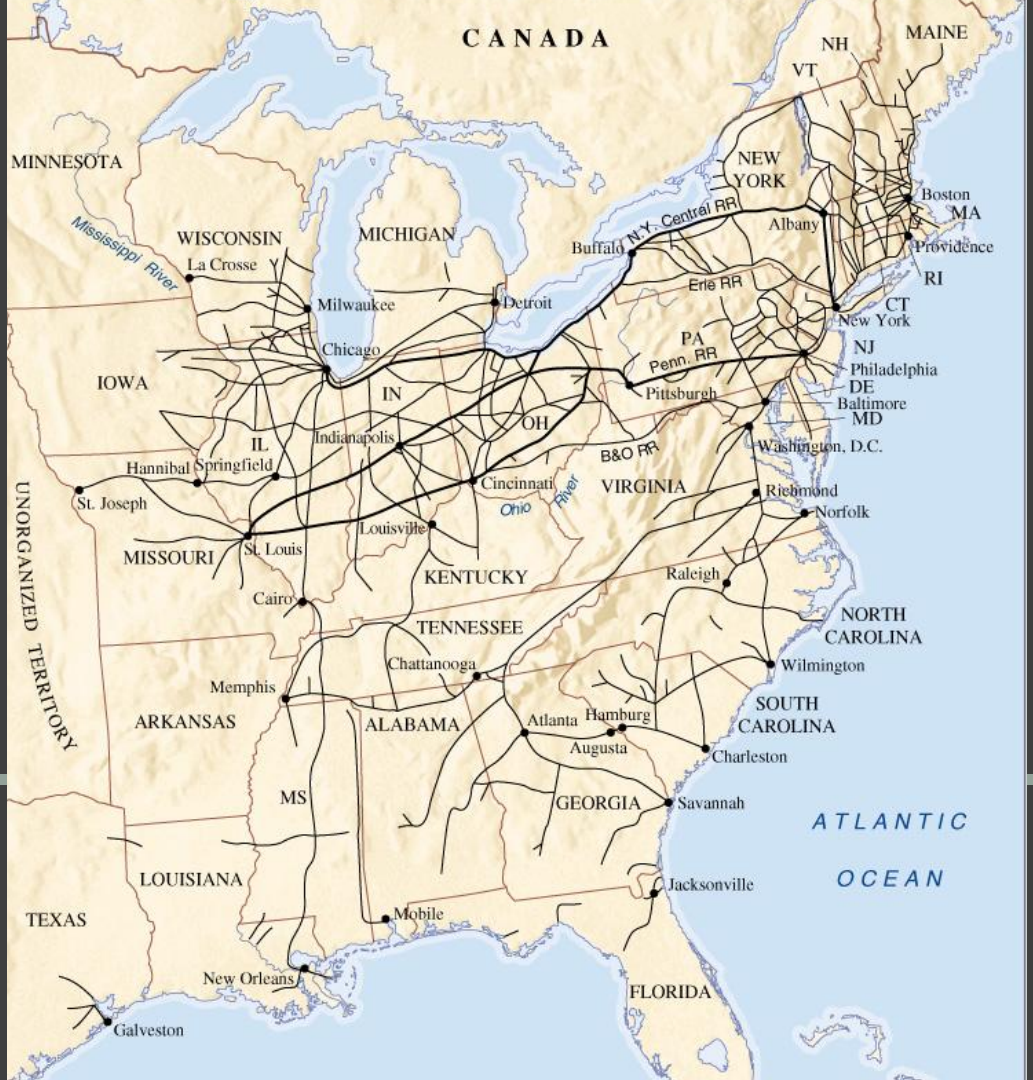


Slave/Free States Population, 1861



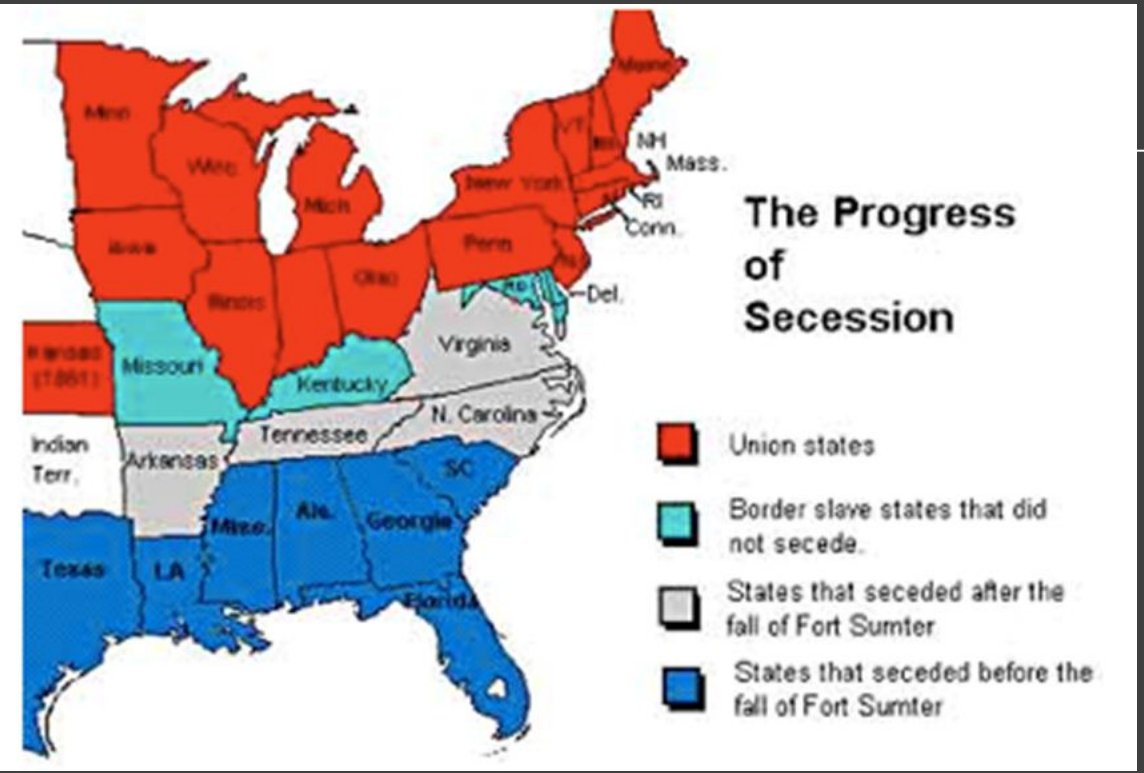
c. 1860

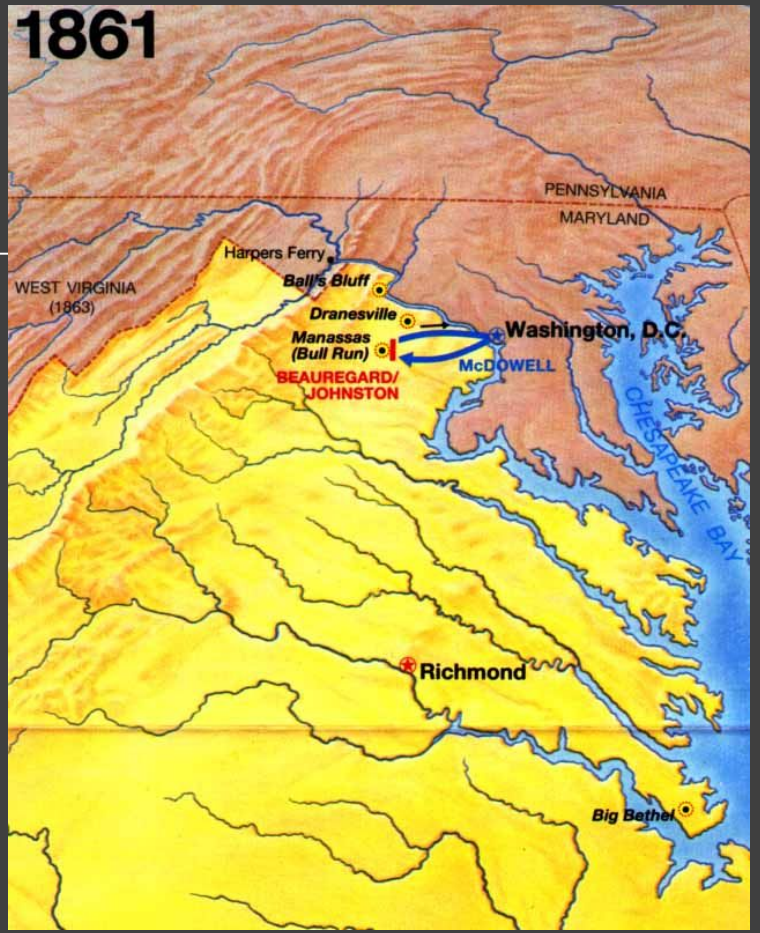
The Growth of Railroads



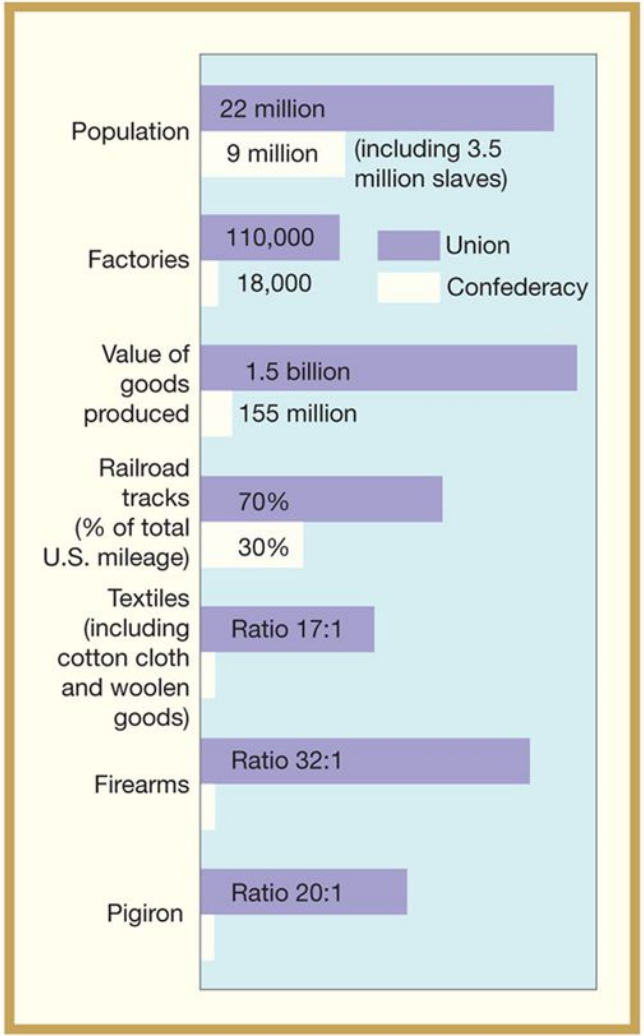
Fort Sumter

April 12, 1861

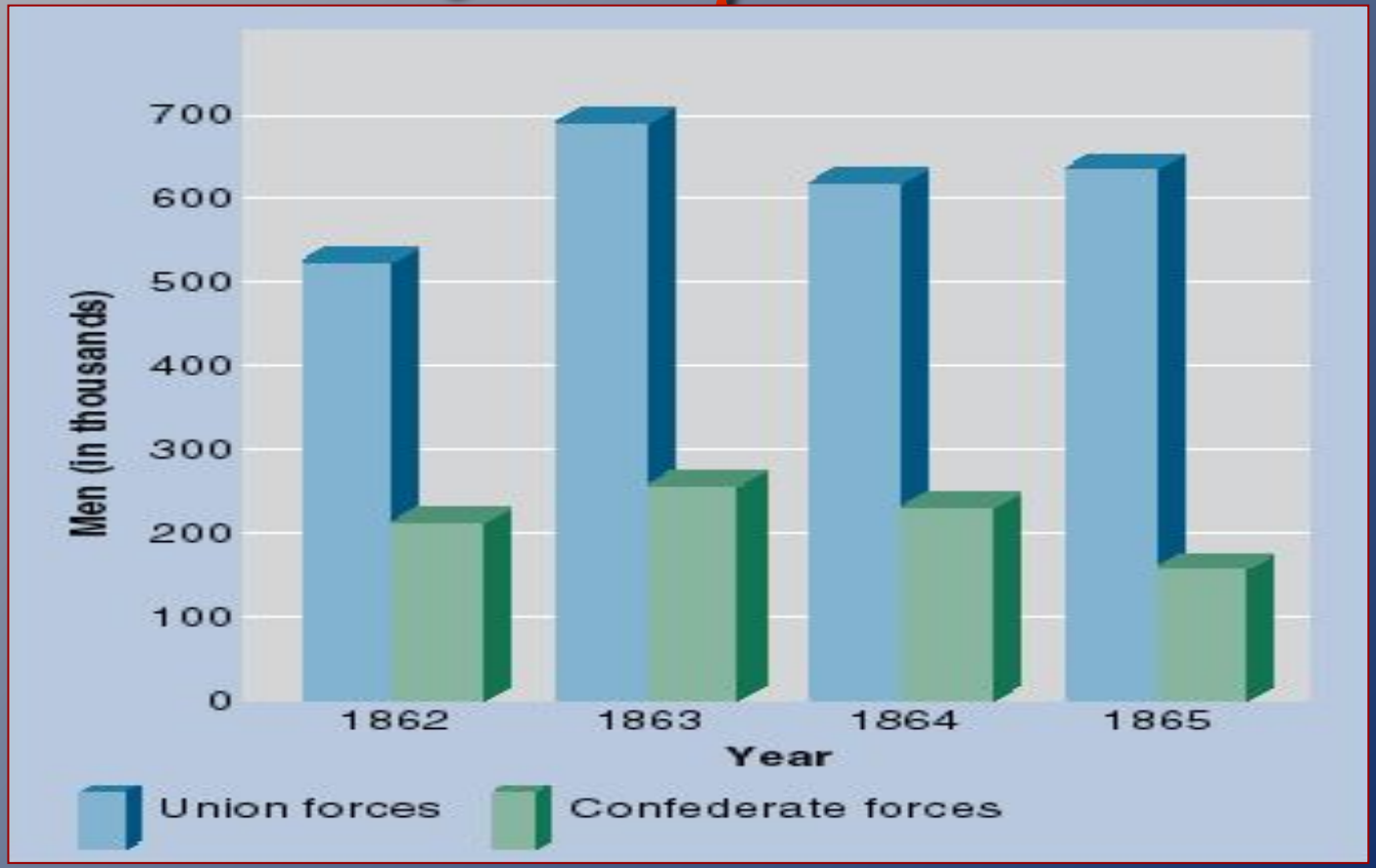

Minn.
Wisc.
Mich.
Iowa
Ill.
Ohio
Ind.
Penn.
New York
Vt.
NH
Mass.
RI
Conn.
Del.
Md.
Missouri
Kentucky
Virginia
N. Carolina
Tennessee
Arkansas
Indian Terr.
Miss.
Ala.
Georgia
SC
Texas
LA
Florida
The Progress of Secession
Union states
Border slave states that did not secede.
States that seceded after the fall of Fort Sumter
States that seceded before the fall of Fort Sumter


1861
PENNSYLVANIA
MARYLAND
Harpers Ferry
WEST VIRGINIA (1863)
Ball's Bluff
Dranesville
Manassas (Bull Run)
BEAUREGARD/ JOHNSTON
Washington, D.C.
McDOWELL
CHESAPEAKE BAY
Richmond
Big Bethel

Resources North and South



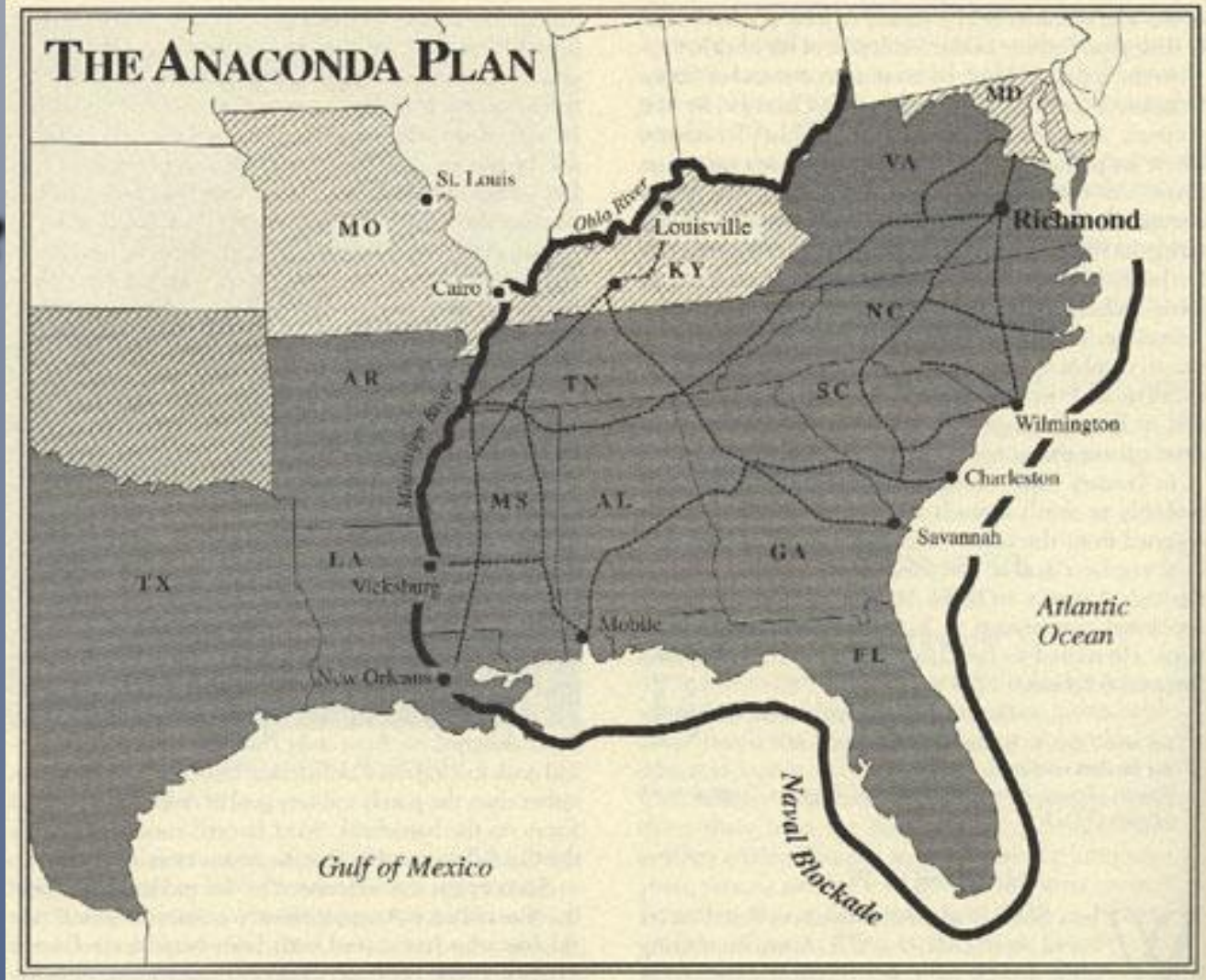
Men Present for Duty in the Civil War



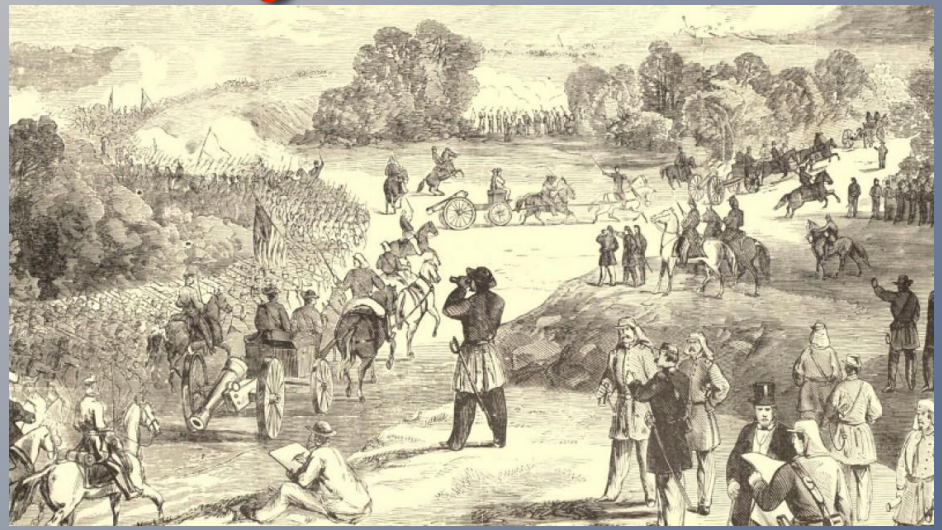
A Northern View of Jeff Davis

Overview of the North's Civil War Strategy:

Anaconda Plan

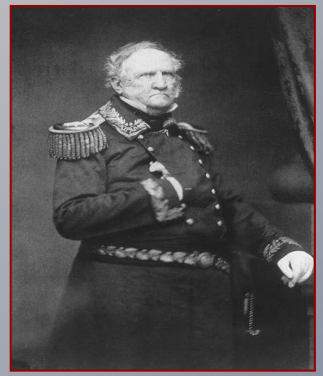


Battle of Bull Run (1st Manassas) July, 1861



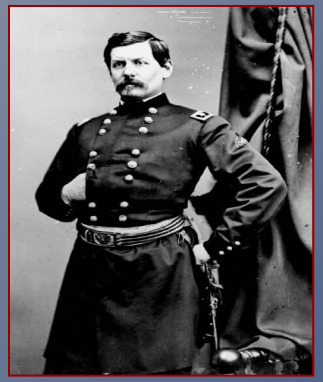
	Union Army	Confederate Army
Commanders	Irvin McDowell	P. G. T. Beauregard
Troop strength	17,676	18,053
Losses		
Killed	460	387
Wounded	1,124	1,582
Captured	1,312	13
Total Losses	2,896	1,982

Lincoln's Problem -Generals

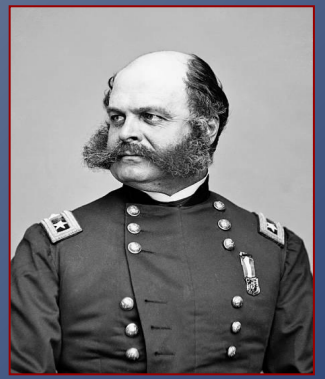


Winfield Scott

Irwin McDowell

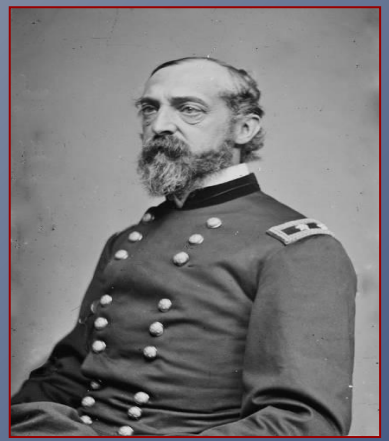


George McClellan

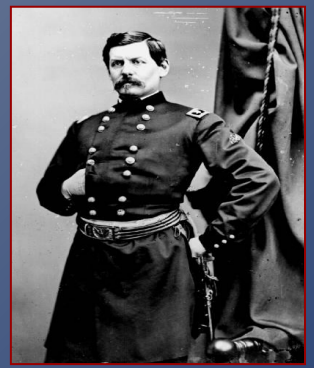


Ambrose Burnside

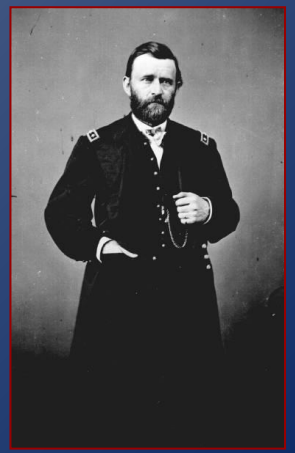
Joseph Hooker



George Meade

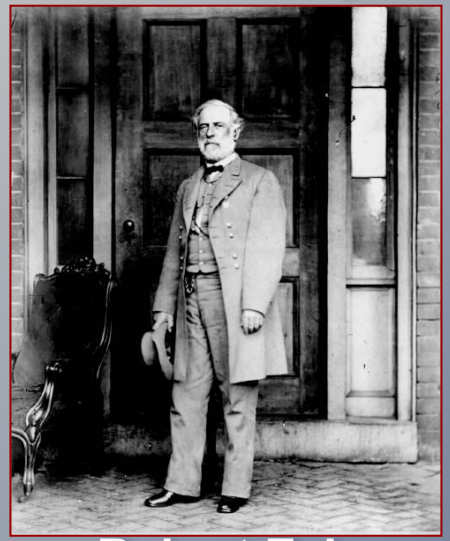


George McClellan, Again!



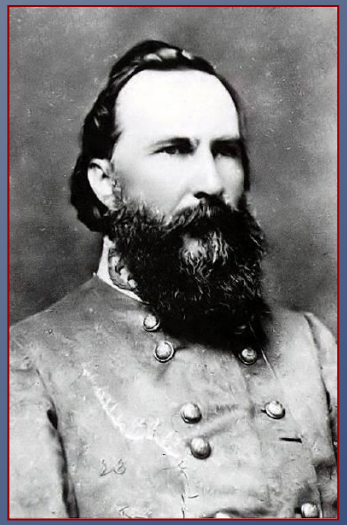
Ulysses S. Grant

The Confederate Generals - Worked together

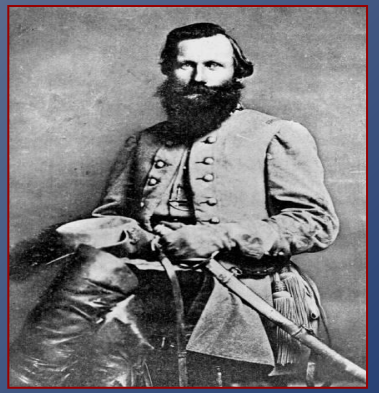


Robert E. Lee

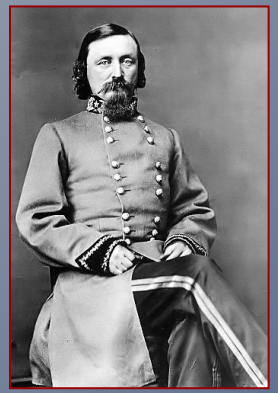
"Stonewall" Jackson



James Longstreet

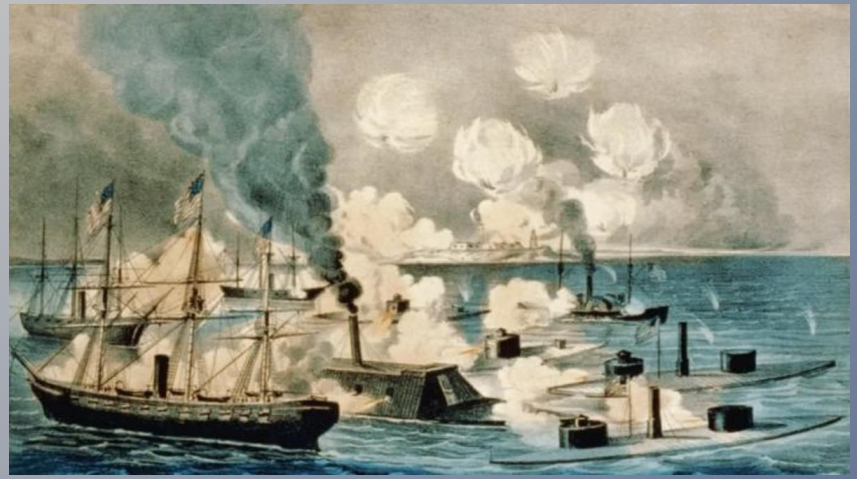


Jeb Stuart



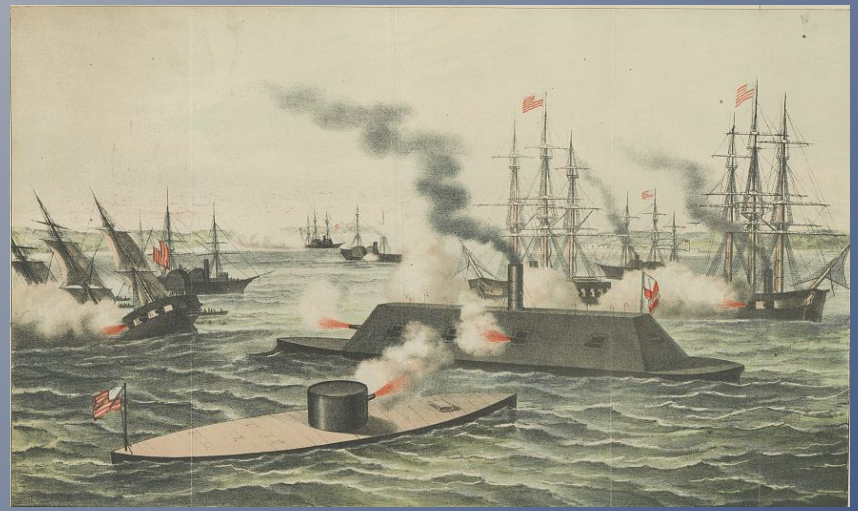
George Pickett

Nathan Bedford Forrest

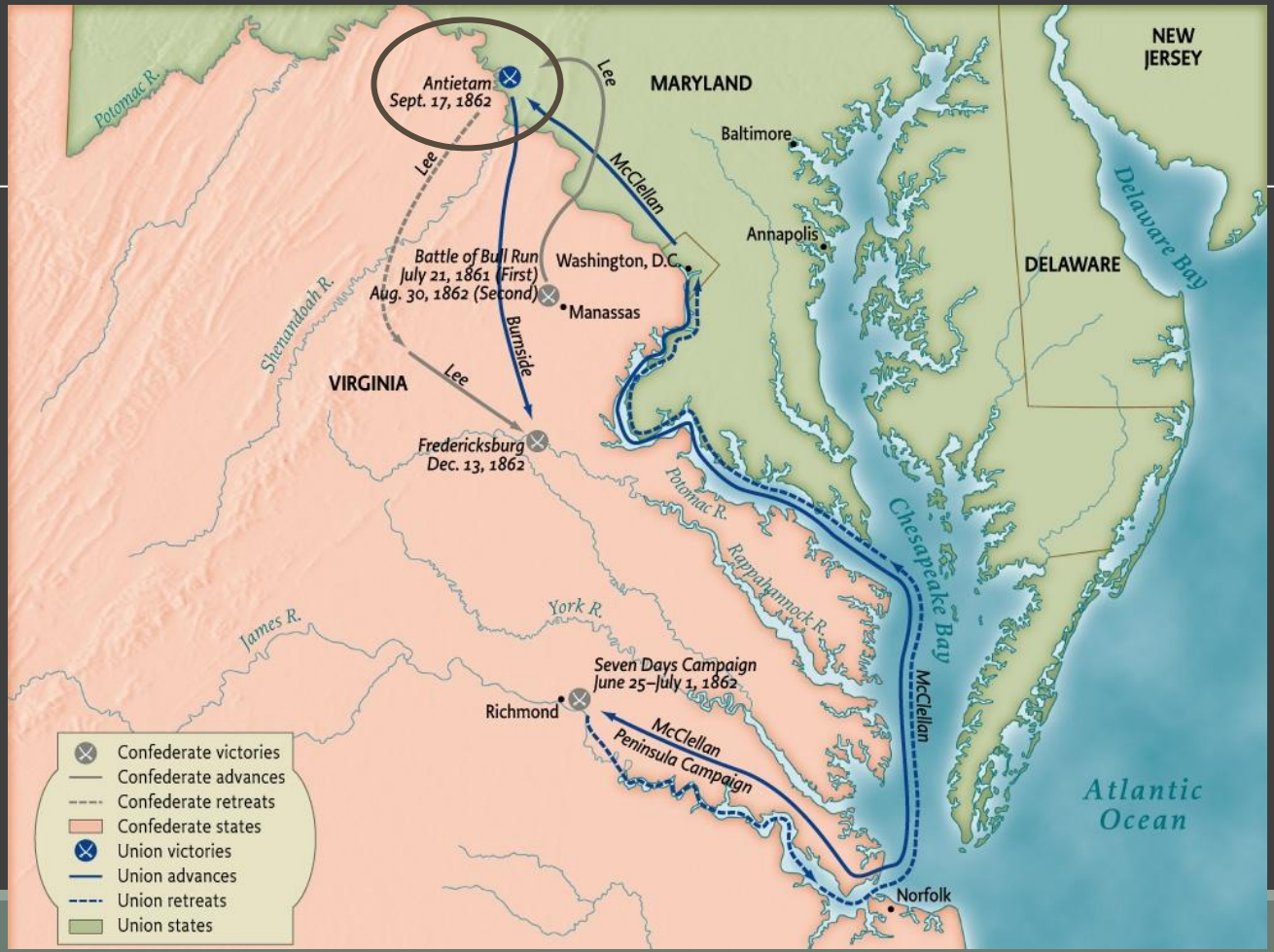


The Battle of the Ironclads, March, 1862

The Monitor vs. the Merrimac

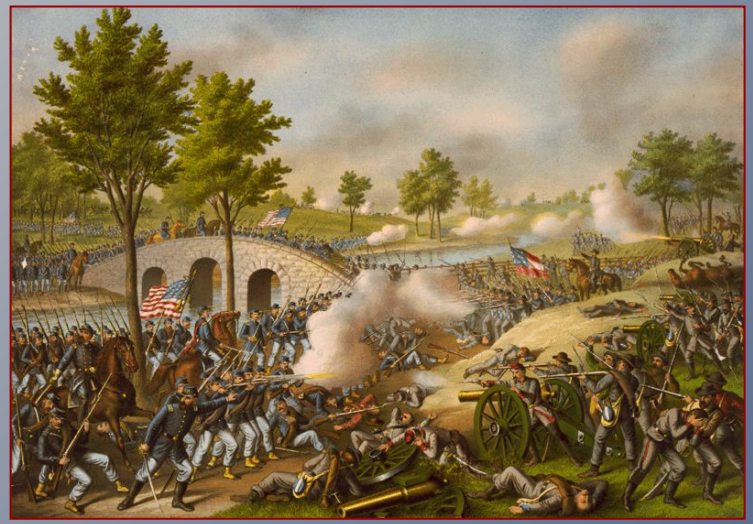


The Civil War in the Eastern Theater,



Battle of Antietam

"Bloodiest Single Day of the War"

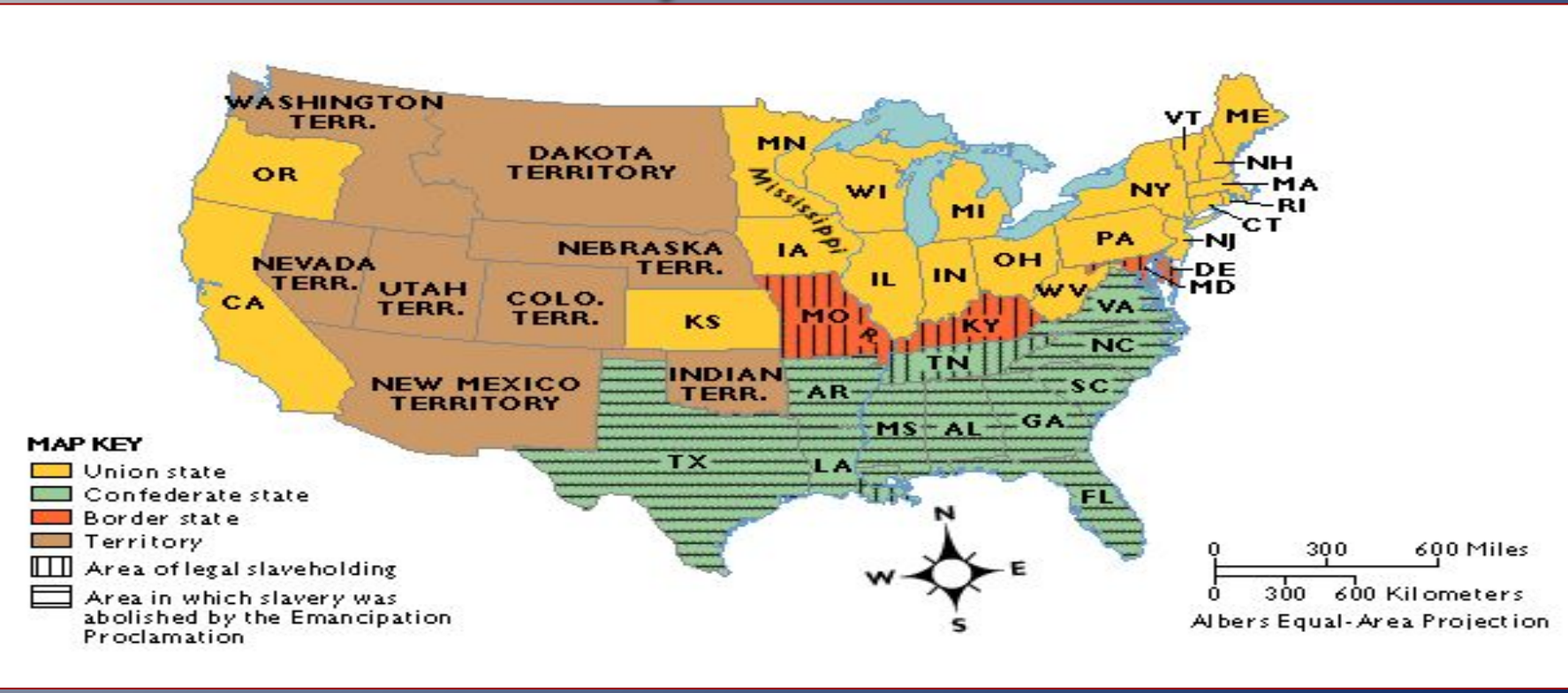


September 17, 1862

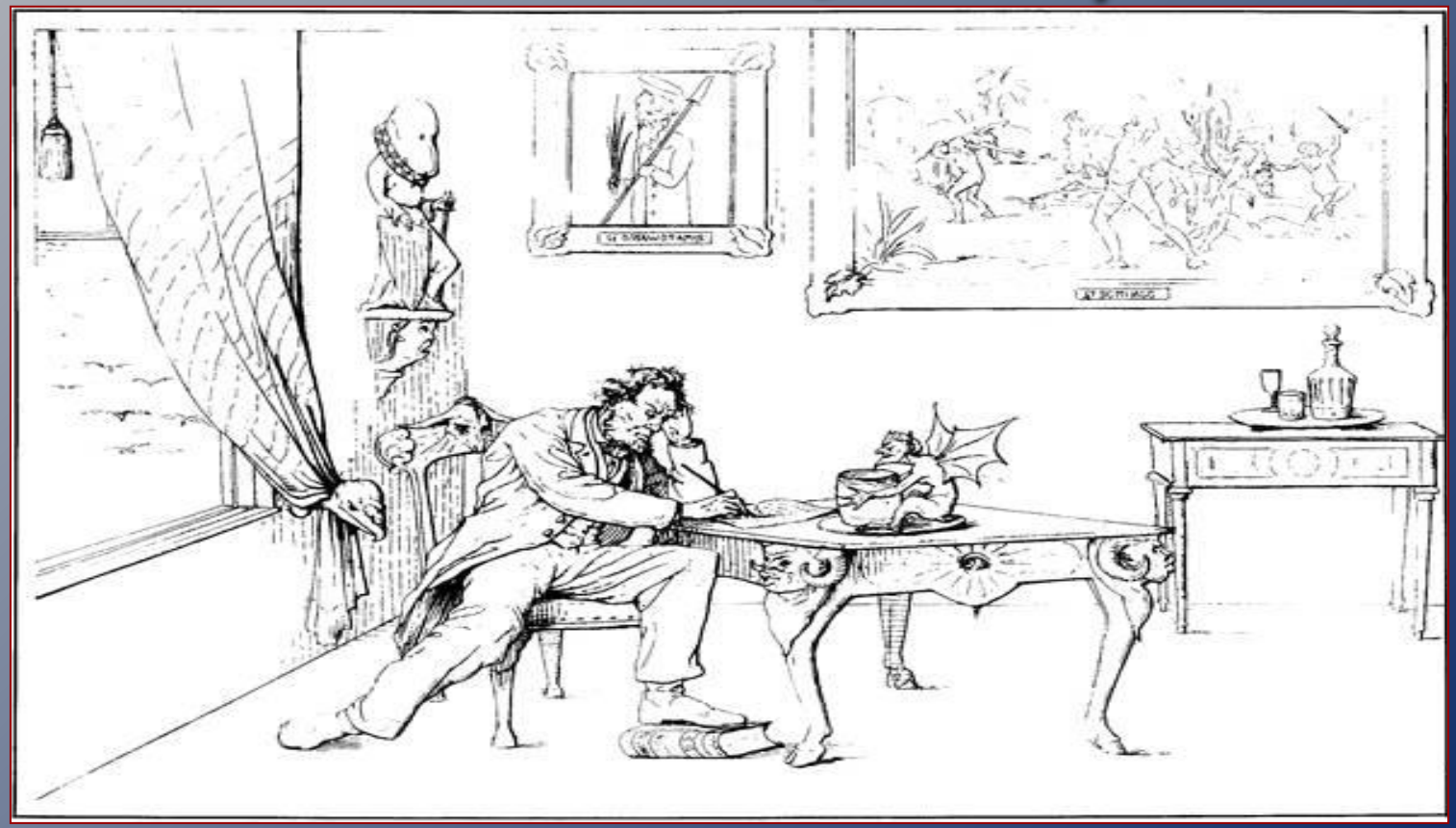
23,000 casualties

The Emancipation Proclamation

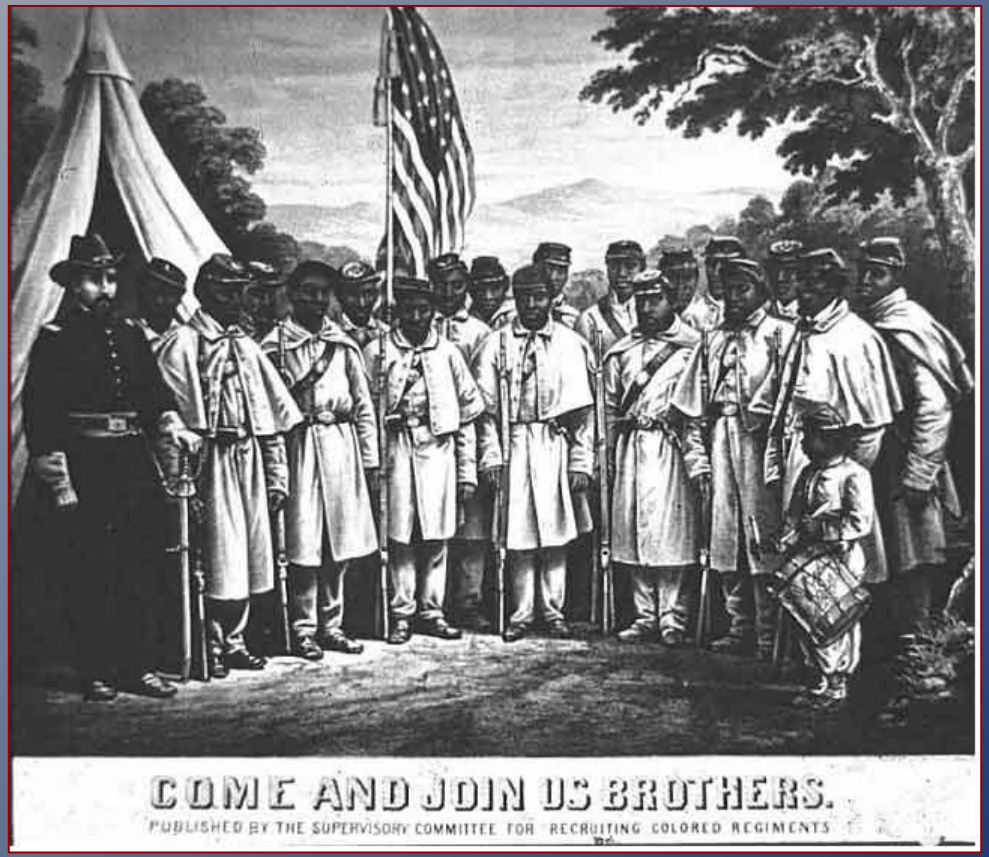
Emancipation in 1863



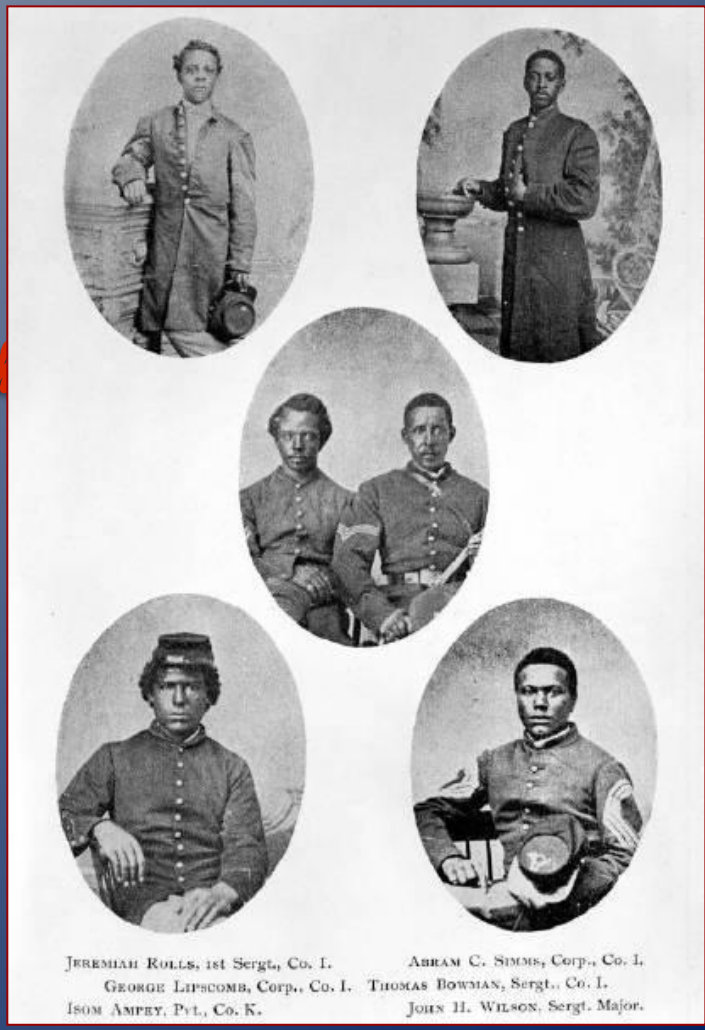
The Southern View of Emancipation



African-American Recruiting Poster



The Famous 54th Massachusetts

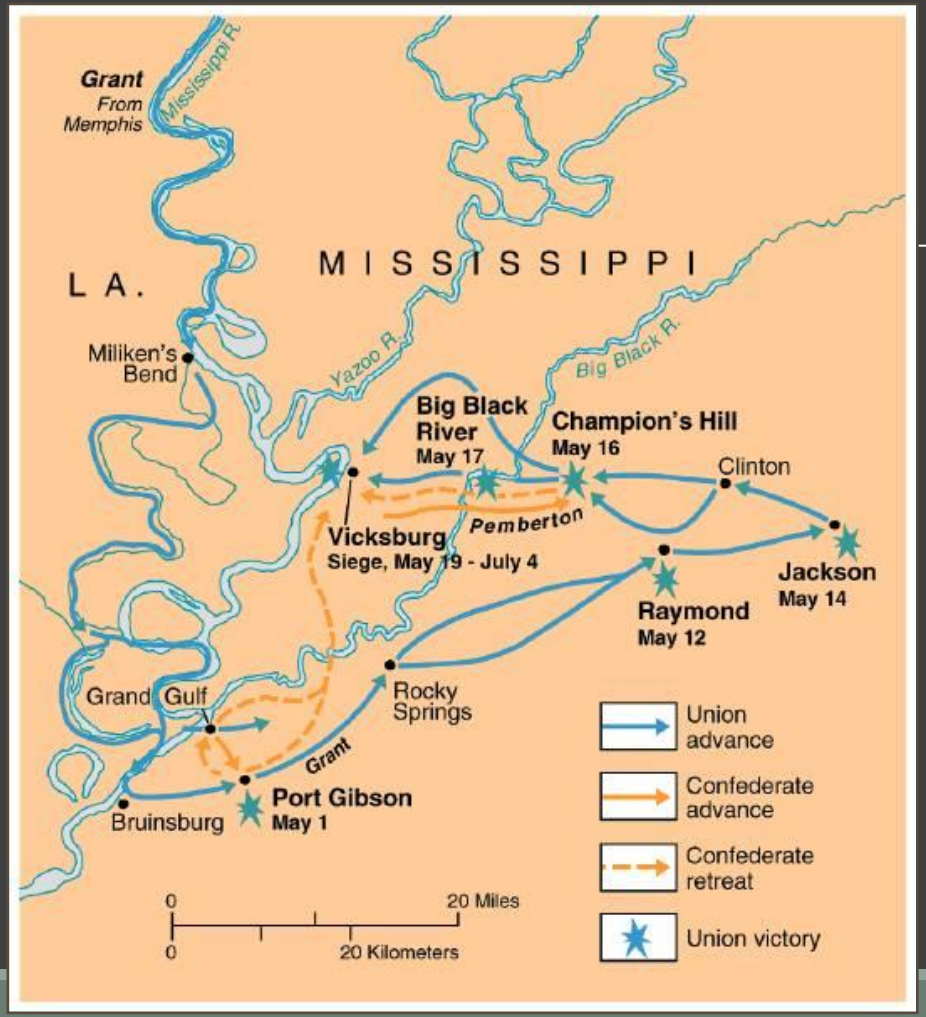


Jeremiah Rolls, 1st Sergt., Co. I. — Abram C. Simms, Corp., Co. I.
George Lipscomb, Corp., Co. I. — Thomas Bowman, Sergt., Co. I.
Isom Ampey, Pvt., Co. K. — John H. Wilson, Sergt. Major.

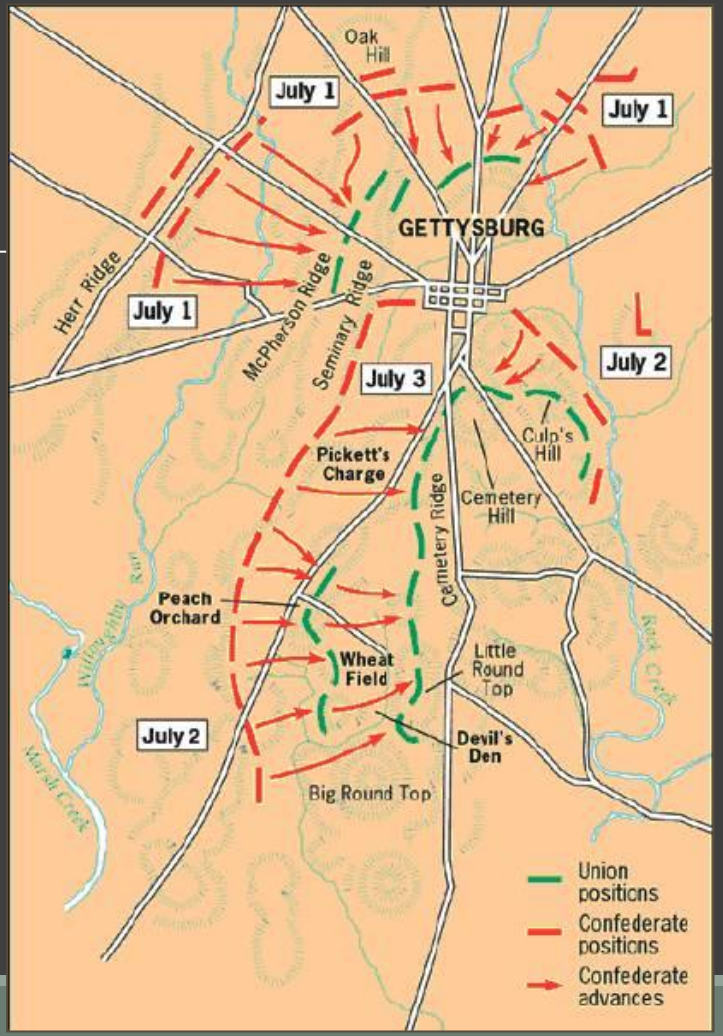
Black Troops Freeing Slaves

The War in the West, 1863:

Siege of Vicksburg



The Road to Gettysburg: 1863



Gettysburg Casualties

	Union Army	Confederate Army
Commanders	George E. Meade	Robert E. Lee
Troop strength	75,000	50,000
Losses		
Killed	3,155	3,903
Wounded	14,529	18,735
Captured, missing	5,365	5,425
Total Losses	23,049	28,063

Source: Data from *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War* (1884–1888; reprinted ed., 1956).