



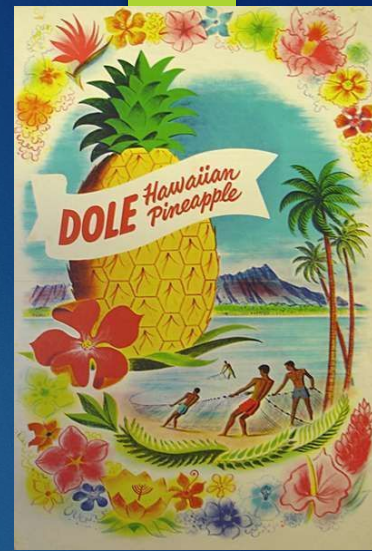
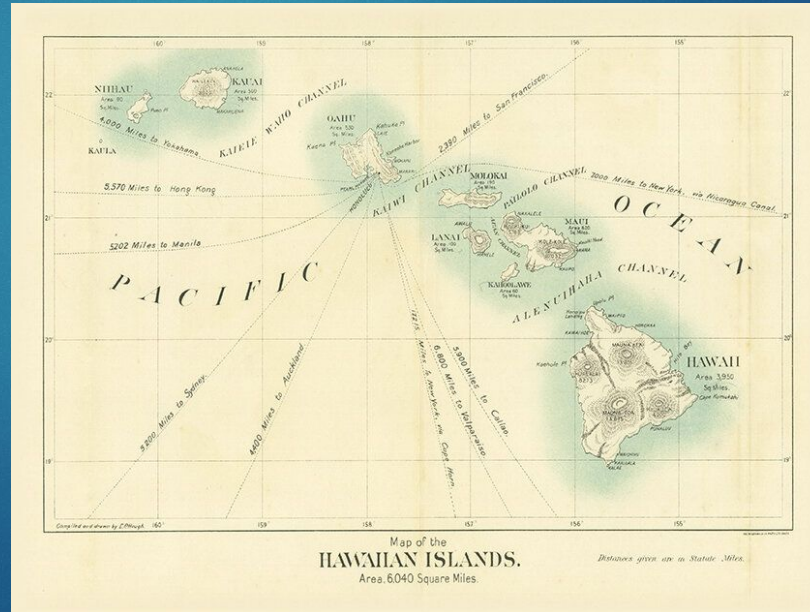
# U.S. EXPANSION SPANISH AMERICAN WAR

# Reasons to Expand

- ▶ Economics – Need for new Markets
- ▶ Growth of U.S. Navy
  - ▶ The Influence of Sea Power Upon History 1660-1783 by Alfred T. Mahan
- ▶ Competition with European Powers
  - ▶ Additional land holdings

# Hawaii

- ▶ Stopover station for U.S. ships
  - ▶ Deep water port - Pearl Harbor
- ▶ Annexed by U.S. in 1898





# Influence in Cuba

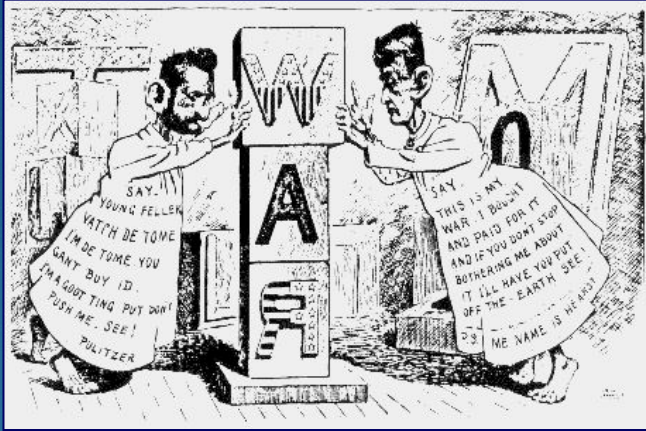
- ▶ U.S. wanted Spain out of Cuba
- ▶ Encouraged Cuban independence movement





Joseph Pulitzer

# "Yellow Journalism"



William Randolph Hearst

*"You furnish the pictures, and I'll furnish the war!"*

- Newspaper war begins
- Journalism that is based upon sensationalism and crude exaggeration





# MAINE EXPLOSION CAUSED BY BOMB OR TORPEDO?

## Capt. Sigsbee and Consul-General Lee Are in Doubt--The World Has Sent a Special Tug, With Submarine Divers, to Havana to Find Out--Lee Asks for an Immediate Court of Inquiry--260 Men Dead.

IN A SUPPRESSED DESPATCH TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE CAPTAIN SAYS THE ACCIDENT WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY AN

Dr. E. C. Pendleton, Just Arrived from Havana, Says He Overheard Talk There of a Plot to Blow Up the Ship--Zalinski, the Dynamite Expert, and Other Experts Report to The World that the Wreck Was Not Accidental--Washington Officials Ready for Vigorous Action if Spanish Responsibility Can Be Shown--Divers to Be Sent Down to Make Careful Examinations.



THE WHOLE STORY OF THE DISASTER TOLD IN A FEW WORDS



***Remember the Maine  
and to Hell with Spain!***



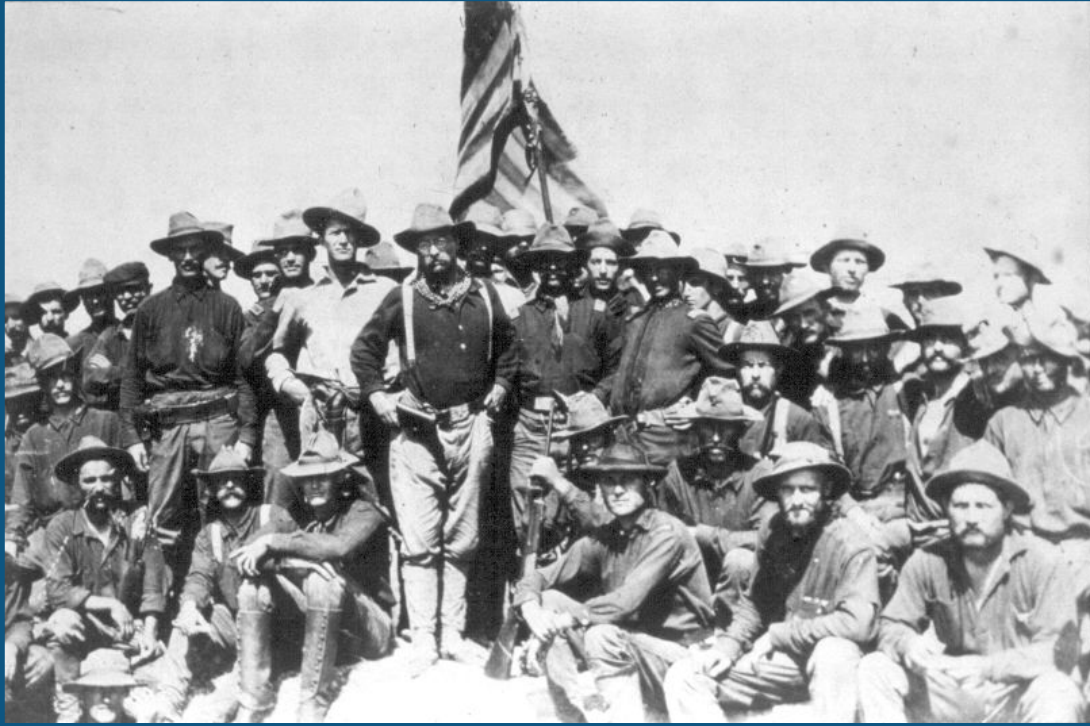
# Spanish American War A

April 23-August 12, 1898

- ❖ Philippines (Pacific)
  - ❖ First battle - Manila Bay: May 1
- ❖ Cuba (The Caribbean)
  - ❖ Naval blockade
  - ❖ Fleet destroyed in escape attempt July 3



# Rough Riders

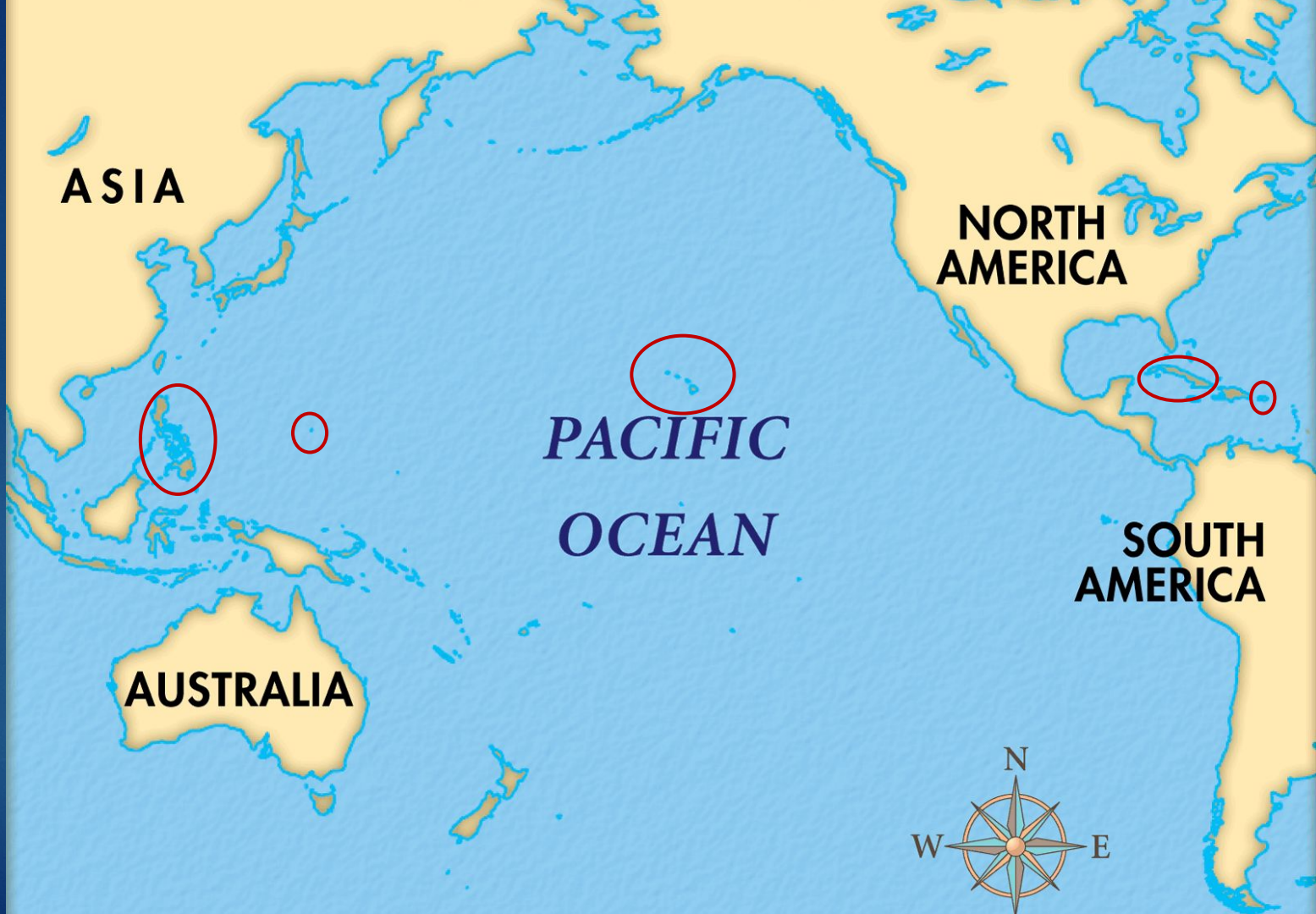




## Treaty of Paris signed December 10, 1898

- Acquired Territory: Philippines, Puerto Rico, Guam for \$20 Million
- Cuba free from Spanish rule
  - Platt Amendment





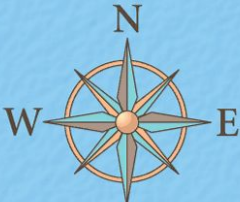
**ASIA**

**NORTH AMERICA**

**SOUTH AMERICA**

**AUSTRALIA**

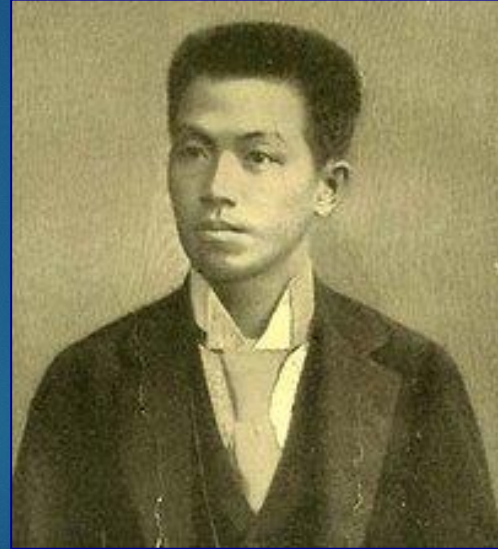
*PACIFIC  
OCEAN*



# Phillipine-American War

- Philippine resistance against U.S. begins
- Emilio Aguinaldo - Leader of the Filipino uprising
- U.S. appointed a governor, who would appoint the upper house of the legislature
- Filipinos would select lower house

U.S. helps the Philippines w/ internal improvements, education & gov't







# BILL OF FARE

NAVRA  
CUBA STEAK

PORTO RICO PIG

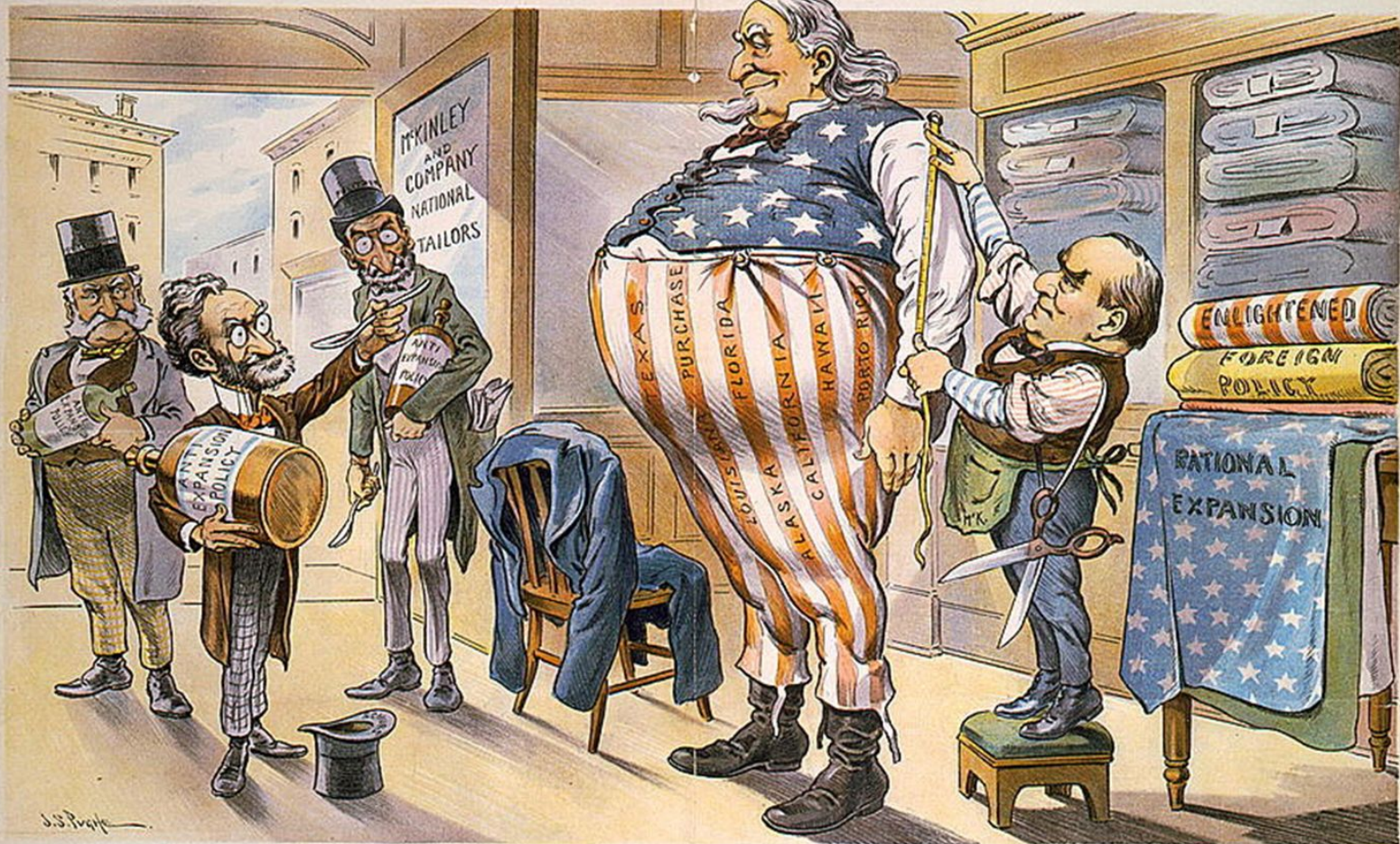
PHILIPPINE FLOATING ISLANDS

SANDWICH ISLANDS

MCMINLEY

1902





Copyright, 1901, by Bennett & Bowdoin.

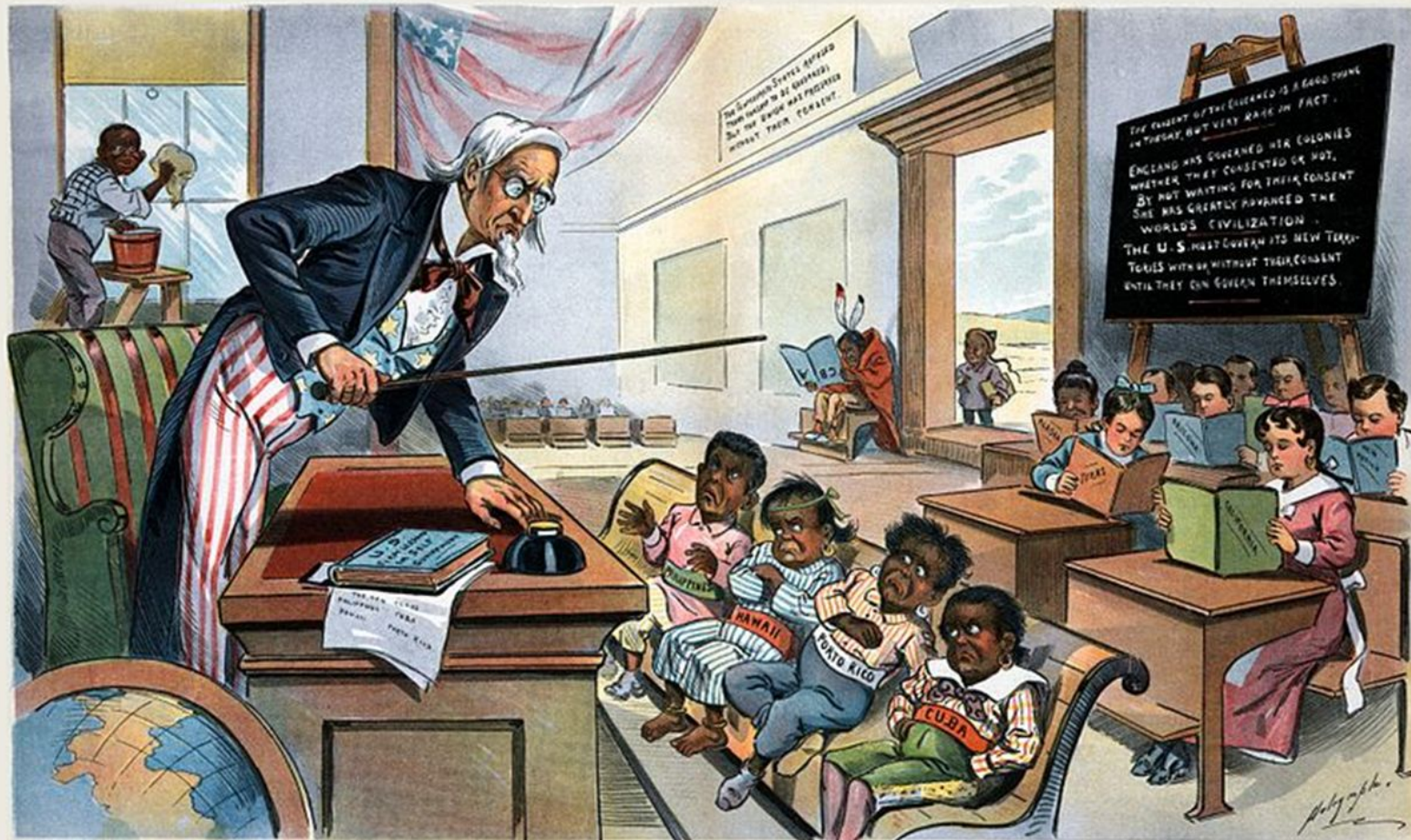
DECLINED WITH THANKS.

THE ANTI.—Here, take a dose of this anti-fat and get thin again!

UNCLE SAM.—No, Sonny! I never did like any of that stuff, and I'm too old to begin!

J.P. HARRIS CO. PHILA. PA. U.S.A.





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### SCHOOL BEGINS.

UNCLE SAM (to his new class of Civilitians).— Now, children, you've got to learn these lessons whether you want to or not! But just take a look at the class ahead of you, and remember that, in a little while, you will find as glad to be here as they are!

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